

# LICENSING MODELS FOR WORKS OF MAS

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THE GOERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO



THE TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY OFFICE



THE NATIONAL CARNIVAL COMMISSION OF TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO



WORLD
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
ORGANIZATION







# **BUSINESS MODEL for T&T**

• First question...

WHO OWNS THE RIGHTS?





# **CARNIVAL – RIO DE JANEIRO – BRAZIL**

 OWNER OF THE RIGHTS — Samba Schools -> LIESA (Independent League of Samba Schools)

LIESA tries to centralize the rights

Samba Schools – trying new business models





INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

## **COPYRIGHTS**

Samba Song - Author/Composer/SongWriter







INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

### **COPYRIGHTS**

• Parade's Manager (Carnavalesque) - general creator







INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

## **COPYRIGHTS**

DESIGNERS = Costumes











INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS

### **Trademarks**

The SAMBA SCHOOL NAMES















CIVIL LAW RIGHTS

## **IMAGE RIGHTS**

 Dancers, Actors and Artists (Licensing Rights in exchange of the participation)







CIVIL LAW RIGHTS

### **ARENA RIGHTS**

• Sambadrome rights (LIESA and TV GLOBO owns the rights and license it for the brands)





# LIESA: CARNIVAL AS A PRODUCT

- Since 2009 handles the organization of the Samba School Parade
- PROFESSIONALIZATION OF CARNIVAL The League as well as the Samba Schools are managed as COMPANYS
- Minor companies inside the bigger structure Owns a Publisher (EDIMUSA) and a Label (GRAVASAMBA) – controls all the music rights

Adaptable to SPONSORS AND TV NEEDS





# LIESA + GLOBO BUSINESS MODEL

FROM FOOTBALL to CARNIVAL......



# **ARENA RIGHTS**





# **ARENA RIGHTS**

SECTION 42 of the Law 9.615/98 – Pelé Law

"to the sports entities belongs the right to negotiate, authorize and prohibit the fixation, transmission or retransmission of image of shows or sporting events which are involved"



# **ARENA RIGHTS**



# REDE GLOBO - OFFICIAL BROADCASTER



- One of the largest Media Group in the world
- Official Broadcaster since late 70's
- Recently acquired the exclusivity over the broadcasting rights – OPEN CIRCLE AND CLOSED CIRCLE TV

## THE CARNIVAL "GLOBELEZA"



 Early 90's the graphic designer Hans Doner crafted a series of vignettes – mandatory presence of a half-naked "Mulata", her body was only covered by visual effects

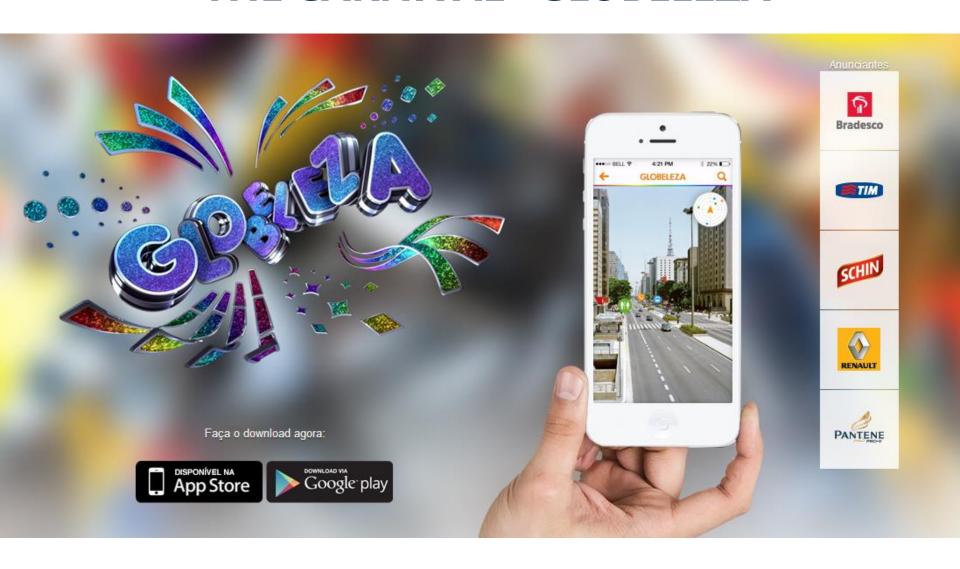


## THE CARNIVAL "GLOBELEZA"



- In 1994, GLOBELEZA which once was only a visual identity, became a TRADEMARK
- Nowadays, GLOBELEZA became the naming rights of Rio Carnival

# THE CARNIVAL "GLOBELEZA"







# BROADCASTER AND THE MERCHANDISING INSETS

 Each Samba School has a maximum of 90 minutes to cross the catwalk – TV Globo adopts 2 strategy for the merchandising exposure

VISUAL EFFECTS – In 90 minutes there were 23 visual effects insets – 18 WERE SPONSORS RELATED





# BROADCASTER AND THE MERCHANDISING INSERTIONS







# BROADCASTER AND THE MERCHANDISING INSETS

 CAMERA PLACEMENT – The TV director select angles which allows a background exposure of the sponsors

 Ad placement is directly negotiated by the marketing department of the Broadcaster





# **CONCLUSIONS**

Business Model for T&T

NCC rights's owner

NCC = LIESA



# CONCLUSIONS

How will NCC license the rights?

Collective management? TTCO?

Music -> Publisher -> COTT?







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